# Onboarding complex structures: identification, risk assessment, tax transparency

- > Which structures should be classified as complex: chain structures, domiciliary companies, hybrid structures, structures using trusts...?
- > Which complex structures are used for legitimate tax planning?
- > What are the indicators of tax avoidance/tax evasion or financial crime risk in complex structures?

## Gene Kwee,

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## Mercy Joseph,

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## WHICH STRUCTURES SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED AS COMPLEX

## 14.00 What are the criteria to classify structures as complex?

- Map of complex structures: chain structures, domiciliary companies, hybrid structures, ...
- Structures using domiciliary companies: which ones are complex; which ones are not complex
- Vertical and horizontal structures: which ones are complex; which ones are not comnex
- Structures using trusts and underlying companies: which ones are complex; which ones are not complex

## Gene Kwee

## HOW TO DETECT THE RISKS OF COMPLEX STRUCTURES

## 14.45 Complex structures and tax risks: Tax planning vs tax avoidance vs tax evasion

- Jurisdictional approaches
- Which entity is liable to tax and on what income?
- Common red flags indicating evasion
- Indicators that may indicate that risk is managed

#### Tom Toryanik

15.30 Break

## 15.40 Complex structures and financial crime risk: which complex structures are associated with a financial crime risk (money laundering, corruption, circumvention of sanctions, insider trading...)?

- What are the types of complex structures that are associated to financial crimes?
- What are some indicators of financial crime within a complex structure?
- How to mitigate risk exposure and improve prevention?

### Kalyani Vasan

## TAX TRANSPARENCY

## 16.25 Tax transparency aspects

- Tax transparency regimes overview
- What information is exchanged and by whom
- What is considered higher and lower risk for tax transparency
- Crypto-asset information exchange
- Common red flags

## Mercy Joseph

17.10 End of the seminar

#### SINGAPORE, THURSDAY 22 SEPTEMBER 2022, 14.00-17.10, CONFERENCE ONLINE

#### **INFORMATION & REGISTRATION**

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TIENISIEI IO ITIE COTTETETICE OTIDOGIUTTU COTTUEX SITUCIOLES OTI 22 SEDIETTUET 2027	I register to the conference	"Onboarding	complex structures"	on 22 September 20:	22.
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